

CLAIMS

- 1 1. A clone-brushing method of painting in an image, the method comprising:
2 a) specifying a first world plane in the image;
3 b) providing a source position and a destination position in the image;
4 c) identifying a destination region in the image relative to the destination
5 position;
6 d) determining a source region in the image relative to the first world plane and
7 corresponding to the destination region;
8 e) transforming image information of the source region relative to the first
9 world plane to image information of the destination region; and
10 f) copying the transformed image information to the destination region.
- 1 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the source region in the image is determined
2 via a homography defined by the first world plane.
- 1 3. The method of claim 1, wherein step a) comprises specifying two sets of
2 parallel lines.
- 1 4. The method of claim 1, wherein step e) further comprises a bilinear
2 interpolation of image information in the source region relative to the first world
3 plane.
- 1 5. The method of claim 1 further comprising:
2 providing a first color sample region for the source region;
3 providing a second sample color region for the destination region; and
4 computing a color ratio between the first color sample region and the second
5 color sample region,
6 wherein step e) further comprises applying the color ratio to the image information of
7 the source region.

- 1 6. The method of claim 5, wherein the color ratio is computed using Gaussian
2 weighted averages of the first and second sample color regions.
- 1 7. The method of claim 5, wherein the first color sample region is provided with
2 respect to the first world plane.
- 1 8. The method of claim 1, further comprising specifying a second world plane
2 and a relative scale factor in the image, wherein:
3 step d) comprises determining a source region in the image relative to the first
4 world plane and corresponding to the destination region relative to the second world
5 plane and the relative scale factor; and
6 step e) comprises transforming the image information of the source region
7 relative to the first world plane to image information of the destination region relative
8 to the second world plane and the relative scale factor.
- 1 9. The method of claim 8, wherein specifying the second world plane comprises
2 specifying two sets of parallel lines.
- 1 10. The method of claim 8, wherein specifying the relative scale factor comprises
2 specifying a line segment of unit length relative the first world plane and specifying a line
3 segment of unit length relative to the second world plane.
- 1 11. A clone-brushing method of painting in an image, the method comprising:
2 a) providing a first color sample region;
3 b) providing a second color sample region;
4 c) computing a color ratio between the first color sample region and the second
5 color sample region;
6 d) providing a source position in the image;
7 e) providing a destination position in the image;
8 f) identifying a destination region in the image relative to the destination
9 position;

10 g) determining a source region in the image corresponding to the destination
11 region;
12 h) applying the color ratio to image information of the source region and
13 transforming the image information of the source region to image information of the
14 destination region; and
15 i) copying the transformed image information to the destination region.

1 12. The method of claim 11, wherein the color ratio is computed using Gaussian weighted
2 averages of the first and second sample color regions.

1 13. A clone-brushing method of painting in an image, the method comprising:
2 a) providing a source position in the image;
3 b) providing an initial destination position in the image;
4 c) determining a snapped destination position;
5 d) identifying a destination region in the image relative to the snapped
6 destination position;
7 e) determining a source region in the image corresponding to the destination
8 region;
9 f) transforming image information of the source region to image information of
10 the destination region; and
11 g) copying the transformed image information to the destination region.

1 14. The method of claim 13, wherein step c) comprises searching a collection of candidate
2 destination positions.

1 15. The method of claim 14, wherein step c) further comprises applying a quality metric to
2 the source position, applying the quality metric to the candidate destination positions, and
3 determining a snapped destination position from the collection of candidate destination
4 positions whose quality is similar to the quality of the source position.

1 16. The method of claim 15, wherein the quality metric is a Gaussian-weighted color
2 average for a region surrounding the position.

1 17. The method of claim 15, wherein the quality metric compensates for regional color
2 variation by applying a color ratio.

1 18. A system for clone-brushing in an image, the system comprising:
2 a computer comprising a processor, memory, and a display, the memory containing
3 instructions that, when executed by the processor, cause the computer to:
4 receive an input image;
5 interact with a user to specify a first world plane in the image;
6 interact with a user to provide a source position and a destination position in
7 the image;
8 interact with a user to identifying a destination region in the image relative to
9 the destination position;
10 determine a source region in the image relative to the first world plane and
11 corresponding to the destination region;
12 transform image information of the source region relative to the first world
13 plane to image information of the destination region; and
14 copy the transformed image information to the destination region.

1 19. The system of claim 18, wherein the instructions, when executed by the processor,
2 further cause the computer to interact with the user to specify a world plane by drawing two
3 sets of parallel lines.

1 20. The system of claim 18, wherein the instructions, when executed by the
2 processor, further cause the computer to interact with the user to:
3 provide a first color sample region for the source region;
4 provide a second sample color region for the destination region; and
5 compute a color ratio between the first color sample region and the second
6 color sample region,

7 wherein step the color ratio is applied to the image information of the source region.